Community based Climate Change Adaptation

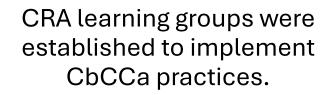
Ned and Nchodu villages

Betty Maimela, Mazwi Dlamini & Siphumelelo Mbhele



In these areas the aim was to introduce CRA practices to assist with building resilience in sustainable agriculture and resource management.

CRA emphasis on household level aiming to improve aspects of crop production, livestock management, soil and water management, social agency.





Homestead production



- Intensive homestead production includes vegetables, fruit and livestock production.
- CRA practices includes; mixed cropping, crop rotation, mulching, deep and shallow trench beds, pests and disease control, grey water and water management



Market and enterprise development





- Ned learning group had their first market day in town.
- Matatiele town had a lot of competition and time of arrival to the stall is important as cooking mamas and fresh produce markets source vegetables early in the morning.
- Fruits and vegetable shop in town also buy fresh produce in the morning everyday.
- Farmgate (selling with the village) are more functional.
- Enterprise development: On 0-1ha of land they plant cabbages, spinach, green peppers turnip, sugar beans and potatoes to sell locally.
- They plant yellow maize, soyabeans, sugar beans and sunflower for their small livestock and cattle.
- Mrs. Skhosana handcraft mats, hats. Making traditional beats and brooms to sell locally.



Microclimate management and greywater management



- Irrigation practices; bucket drip irrigation.
- Bucket drip irrigation allows farmers to use grey water for irrigation.
- Microclimate management; shade cloth tunnels.
- A total of 40 participants rewarded with shade cloth tunnels both in Ned and Nchodu.
- Skills transfer of constructing shade cloth tunnels and making drips using old pipes and bucket/drums were transferred to the learning group.



Conservation agriculture

- Minimal soil disturbance
- Diversified cropping
 - -intercropping
 - -mixed cropping
 - -mixed cropping
- Keeping living roots in the soil
 - -late season cover crops
- Organic soil cover
 - -cover crops
 - -crop residues and mulching
- Integrating livestock





Small stock production



- Learning workshops and experimentation: Fodder production for small stock, nutrition, disease prevention and health.
- Poultry management workshops; introducing new breeds Boschvelds for both meat and egg production.
- 40 participants started boschveld production, for both eggs and meat production.



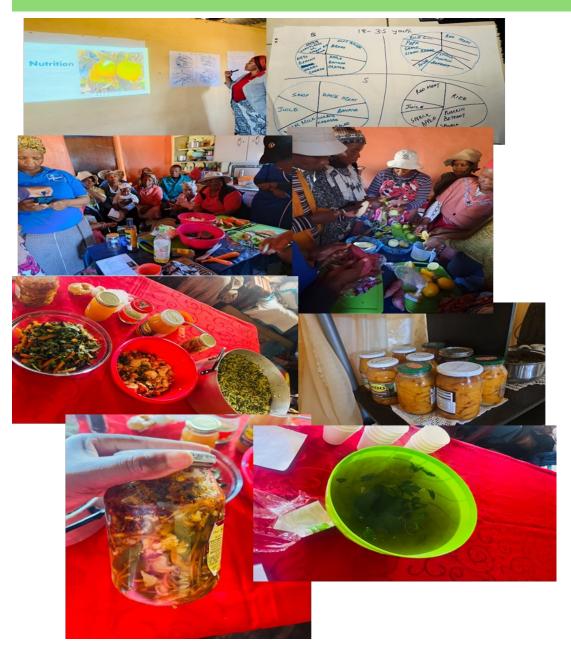
Crop diversity & seed saving



- Increasing crop diversity; herbs like coriander, parsley, basil, fennel and new vegetables; broccoli, cauliflower, butternut, brinjal, squash, cucumber, green pepper, Chinese cabbage, mustard spinach.
- Seed saving workshop, harvest and storage of seeds.



Nutrition and value adding



- Theory and practical workshops on nutritional value of crops planted by farmers.
- Practical workshops; creating a healthy plate from the garden.
- Adding value to crops harvested from their garden.
- Medicinal value of herb teas and nutritional value of herbs introduced.



Active participants: Ned & Nchodu

20/05/2024	22/05/2024							
Ned	22/05/2024							
	Nchodu							
1. Mabokang Sabasaba	1. Nthuseng Makhonya							
2. Tshepo Mopasi	2. Nomanesi Botamane							
3. S Letsie Letsie	3.Phumla Nyembezi							
4. Caiphus Machoba	4.Maphafudi Jonas							
5. Nkosiyazi Simanga	5.Plalieo Motjope							
6. Moqhakae	6. Masibi Mokhothu							
7. Lungile Sipama	7. Mathulang Matima							
8. Mongezi Mqwakwe	8. Nokhululeko Memon							
Nosolwethu Plaatjie	9. Mathabo Sephelane							
10. Maneo Thatho	10. Makeletso Ramabele							
11. Mokebe Moruri	11. Mankasela Lesapo							
12. Maseaka Mofokeng	12. Nolungile Mshwenya							
13. Moeketsi Kheswa	13. Malerato Ntoma							
14. Motsamai Letebele	14. Mathapelo Mokhothu							
15. Hlalele Thelejane	15. Mathabang Ramabele							
16. Lisemeko Mofokeng	16. Makhotso Skhosana							
17.Philiswa Jansen	17. Makhoase Makhoali							
18. Tsepang Kutwana	18. Mabelina Moleko							
19. Tshidiso Pane	19. Matau Ranthakoana							
20. Maletholu Kanetsi	20. Mantshidiseng Sibi							
21. Mavusi Moleleki	21. Majoshua Lepheana							
22. Sehlabo Ellen	22. Mameriama Lesapo							
23. Malephuthing Simanga	23. Maphomolo Oliphant							
24. Albet Rhadebe	24. Makhotso Mokhoane							
25. Nocount Madiba	25. Sebina Monyoato							
26. Malerato Mosenye	26. Maatiehang Mohohla							
27. Sondekile Jonas	27. Sejabafi Lesapo							
28. Kathazile Sikayi	28. Ntabiseng Lepheana							
29. Lucy Phello	29. Mokoto Mokhothu							
30. Nosibusiso Moqhakoe	30. Tshepiso Lesapo							
31. John Thefani	31. Mamaria Lesapo							
51. John Theram	32. Vuyelwa Adons							
	33. Nokuphiwa Maphongwana 34. Jabulani Salakufa							
	35. Mathabiso Mokhothu							
	36. Matieho Mongoala							
	37. Honey Lesafa							



Micro-finance support (VSLA)



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				RECORD	OF SH	ARES B	OUGH	TINA	MEETII	VG						
NAME OF GROUP: NAME OF VILLAGE:			Umnotho	wethu	50 61 mg	2904	_					START DA	ATE:		l .	Jan-12
			Nchodu									VALUE O	F A SHAR	E:		100
REF NO. OF THE GROUP:		0									NUMBER	О ГМЕМ	BERS:		20	
SHARES BOUGHT				MONTH/MEETING NUMBER											Total	Rand
Book No.	Nane	Surname	lut	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun Shares	Shares	Value
1	Phumla Nyembezi	Tamane	2	0	4										6	R 600
2	Mankasela	Lesapo	2	1	5										8	R 800
3	Nthuseng	Makhonya	1	1	1										3	R 300
4	Makhotso	Sikhosana	1	10	0										11	R1 100
5	Makutlwano	Lesapo	2	1	1										4	R 400
6	Majoshuwa	Lepheana	1	3	1										5	R 500
7	Maphafudi	Jonas	2	3	5										10	R1 000
8	Jwalane	Tsoanyane	5	5	5										15	R1 500
9	Mathabo	Sephelane	2	3	1										6	R 600
10	Malerato	Ntomo	1	2	2										5	R 500
11	Mathapelo	Mokhothu	1	3	4										8	R 800
12	Tsoene	Mochobi	1	3	1										5	R 500
13	Masibi	Mokhothu	2	3	2										7	R 700
14	Jabulani	Salakufa	5	5	5										15	R1 500
15	Matau	Ranthakwana	5	2	2										9	R 900
16	Matleho	Mongoato	2	2	2										6	R 600
17	Vuyelwa	Adons	2	5	5										12	R1 200
18	Makhotso	Mokhoane	1	1	0										2	R 200
19	Majezi	Maphala	1	1	1										3	R 300
20	Elizabeth	Lesapo	1 40	2 56	7	_					_		_		10	R1 000
TOTAL			40	55	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	R 15 000

60 660

- Village savings and loan associations (VSLA) aim to provide farmers with cash flow to contribute to their way of living, buying agricultural inputs, assist in establishing small business.
- VSLA groups are established to create a pool of money locally which participants can borrow and repay at a 10% interest rate.
- Money is contributed and managed by participants.
- The groups meet once a month to save and borrow, share-out is done once a year at the finish of their saving cycle.
- Nchodu started their first group called Thuthukani savings group with 19 members, which started on the 2nd of July 2024 and have FNB stokvel account.



Water access and resource conservation





- Implementation of sustainable water management engagement with Ned learning group.
- Identifying water resources for protection.
- Ned water scheme was started with both the learning group and villagers as beneficiaries.
- Water scheme selected water committee and involved Nkosana Tribal Authority.
- Boreholes or protecting a close by natural spring are their options.





Thank you!